

WATTS WATER INVESTOR PRESENTATION

November 2025

Forward Looking Statements

Certain statements in this presentation constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995.

These statements are related to forecasts of sales, margins, earnings, earnings per share, effective tax rate, capital expenditures, cash flow, water market growth, acquisition strategy and integration, construction outlook, inflation and management goals and objectives.

Watts cautions investors that any such forward-looking statements made by Watts are not guarantees of future performance. All forward-looking statements are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties, and contingencies, many of which are beyond the control of Watts, which may cause actual results, performance or achievements to differ materially from anticipated future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements.

Factors that might affect forward-looking statements include overall economic and business conditions, changes in tariff rates, competitive factors, changes in laws affecting Watts, future acquisitions of material assets or businesses by Watts, the demand for Watts' products and services and other factors identified in "Item 1A. Risk Factors" in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and in subsequent reports filed with the SEC.

Key Messages

- Global water solutions leader in commercial, residential and light industrial end markets
- Industry leading brands aligned with long-term secular trends; large installed base provides strong repair and replacement footprint
- 3 Driving profitable growth through innovation and smart & connected offerings
- Significant cash flow generation and flexible balance sheet to support balanced capital deployment



Watts Water Snapshot (NYSE: WTS)

2024 Key Statistics

With 5 Year Performance vs. 2019

\$8.86 Adj. EPS +17% CAGR

17.7% Adj. Operating Margin +480 bps Expansion **\$1.72**Dividends

+13% CAGR

\$2.3B

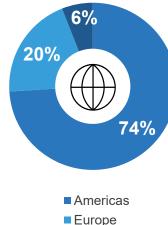
Net Sales 5-yr Avg Free Casl
7% CAGR Flow Conversion

112% 19.8% ROIC (GAAP)

19.8% ROIC (GAAP) +640 bps Expansion

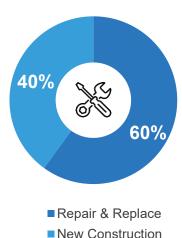
106% 5-yr Avg Reinvestment



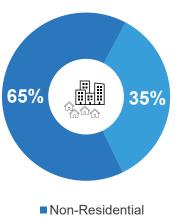


APMEA

End Markets

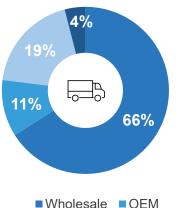


End Markets



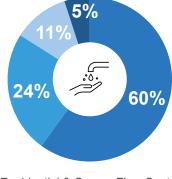
■ Non-Residential

Channels



Specialty DIY

Product Categories



- Residential & Comm. Flow Control
- ■HVAC & Gas
- Drainage & Water Re-use
- Water Quality

Global Leader in Commercial, Residential and Light Industrial Water Solutions

See Appendix for reconciliation of non-GAAP measures to their corresponding GAAP measures.



Strong Global Footprint



Region Count	11
Manufacturing Sites	4
Manufacturing Sites with Distribution	5
Distribution Centers	2

Region Count	8
Manufacturing Sites	1
Manufacturing Sites with Distribution	2
Distribution Centers	4
Region Headquarters	1

North Andover, MA

Headquarters

~5,000

Employees

5

Continents

36

Principal Worldwide Locations

Note: Shaded countries indicate principal locations.

17



Distribution Centers

Manufacturing Sites
Region Count

Manufacturing Sites with Distribution 9

Aligning the Business to Secular Growth Trends

Secular Growth Trends

- Safety and regulation high performing products to safeguard critical water systems
- Energy efficiency engineered high efficiency heating and hot water products
- Water conservation valves, drainage, washroom and leak detection capabilities to conserve water

Competitive Advantages

Global Footprint

Vertical integration keeps production near customers and reduces supply chain

Broad Product Portfolio

Code and specification driven; Extensive certification process

Manufacturing Expertise

Driving operational efficiencies with One Watts Performance System

Proven Track Record

150-year history with large installed base and deep customer relationships; Leadership in regulatory code development

Technology and Innovation

Investing in R&D; Expanding Smart and Connected portfolio to drive growth

Diverse End Market Exposure

Diverse exposure to residential, nonresidential and light industrial end markets

Competitive Advantages Position Watts to Leverage Long-term Secular Growth Trends



Large and Diverse Addressable Markets

END MARKETS



Institutional / Educational



Data Centers / Mega Projects



Healthcare



Light Industrial



Single-family Residential



Multi-family Residential



Hotel



Hospitality –Food Service



Balanced Portfolio Provides Springboard for Future Growth

¹ Based on Company estimates of global market.



Broad Range of Industry-leading Products and Solutions



Residential and Commercial Flow Control Solutions

Safeguarding water systems through backflow preventers, regulators, relief valves, thermostatic mixing valves, leak detection, commercial washroom and emergency safety solutions



Water Quality Solutions

Point-of-use and point-ofentry filtration, monitoring, conditioning and scale prevention systems



Drainage & Water Re-use Solutions

High performance drainage systems and engineered rainwater harvesting solutions for commercial, industrial, marine and residential uses



Heating & Hot Water Solutions

Advanced high-efficiency boilers, water heaters, underfloor heating solutions and controls designed to optimize energy efficiency

High Quality Products and Solutions for the Conveyance, Conservation, Control and Safe Use of Water



Commercial Offerings

~65% of Sales; More Complexity / Systems

Commercial / Institutional Washroom

Hand Washing Stations • Tapware • Fixtures • Shower Valves • Partitions • Locker Systems • Lavatory Carriers • Correctional Controllers











Boiler / Mechanical Room

Hot Water Heaters / Boilers • Digital Thermostatic Mixing Stations • Boiler & Pump Controls • Temperature and Pressure Sensors



















Leak Detection

Wireless Leak Detection & Notification













Eyewash Systems • Full Body Systems · Handheld Showers · Shower Skids











Commercial Kitchens

Gas Connectors • Stainless Steel Drains •

Point of Use Filtration Systems

Water Quality

Anti-Scale Systems • Ballast Water • Water Softeners • SmartStream UV System • Salt

& Chemical Free Conditioners

WATTS

EASYWATER



Driveway / Sidewalk

Electronic Temperature Controls • Snow Melt Hydronic Systems • Manifolds







Guestroom

Shower Valves • Shower Drains • Underfloor Heating • Thermostats



Water Safety / Fire Protection / Irrigation

Backflow Preventers • Cross Connection Systems • Isolation Valves • Automatic Control Valves • Pressure Reducing Valves • Ball, Gate, & Butterfly Valves • Thermostatic Mixing Valves





POWERS

















Drainage

Cast Iron & Trench • Stainless Steel Drains & Pipe • Rainwater Harvesting • Roofs, Parking Garages, Bathrooms, Kitchens



BLÜCHER®





ĂPEX









Residential Offerings

~35% of Sales; Comprehensive Product Range

Kitchen

Undersink Thermostatic Mixing Valves • Reverse Osmosis Water • Filtration Systems • Electric Tile Warming • SmartSense Excess Flow Valve & Thermal Shutoff









Living Room

Control Panel / Thermostat • Radiant Underfloor Heating









Leak Detection

Wireless Leak Detection

LEAK DEFENSE



Driveway / Sidewalk

Snow Melt Hydronic Systems • Electronic Temperature Controls • Manifolds • Quick Connect Fittings • Hydrocontrol Panels















Water Safety

Backflow Preventers • Pressure Reducing Valves





Irrigation

Backflow Preventers • Pressure Reducing Valves • Flow Control Valves







Water Quality

Whole House Filtration Systems • Water Softeners • SmartStream UV Disinfection Systems • Anti-Scale Systems







Bathroom

Tempering Valves • Electric Tile Warming • Stainless Steel Shower Drains • Hot Water on Demand Recirculation











Laundry Room

Gas Ball Valves & Connectors • SmartSense Excess Flow Valve & Thermal Shutoff • IntelliFlow Automatic Washing Machine Shutoff Valves









Boiler / Mechanical Room

T&P Relief Valves • Tempering Valves • Pressure Reducing Valves • Expansion Tanks • Temperature & Pressure Gauges • Air Separators • Anti-Scale Systems





Driving Value Creation Through Sustainability Strategy

Access Our Full 2024 Sustainability Report Here

SUSTAINABILITY PILLARS AND 2024 PROGRESS EXAMPLES



Footprint

>80 M Liters of water reduced since 2014

~950 MT Absolute CO₂ reduction in 2024



Handprint

P3K MT Reduction in CO₂ emissions for customers with AERCO, PVI and Lync heating solutions in 2024

30 Products with Environmental Product Declarations



Social Responsibility

Zero Recordable injuries at 18 operating sites; 50% improvement in TRIR since 2020

>8K Quick kaizens submitted by employees through our OWPS program



Corporate Governance

100%

New supplier conformance to Supplier ESG Standards

500 Supplier Quality Audits completed globally

SOLVING CUSTOMERS' CHALLENGES ACROSS OUR "TRIPLE PLAY"

CHALLENGE

SOLUTION

Safety & Regulation

Costly property damage from debris build up

Smart Strainers: Monitoring system sends real-time alerts so strainer can be flushed proactively

Water Conservation

Monitoring and managing water usage in commercial buildings

Nexa: Intelligent water management platform with advanced sensor tech to collect real-time system data

Energy Efficiency

Inefficient water heating with traditional thermostatic mixing valves

Powers IntelliStation 2: Optimizes energy usage through tighter, programmable temperature control

RECOGNITIONS



















Experienced Executive Leadership Team



Bob Pagano
CEO, President and Chairperson
Previously at ITT Corporation
Joined WTS: 2014



Diane McClintock
Chief Financial Officer
Previously at AutoImmune Inc.
Joined WTS: 2010



Andre Dhawan
Chief Operating Officer
Previously at Vontier
Corporation
Joined WTS: 2022



Kim Trevisan
Chief Information Officer
Previously at Old Castle APG
Joined WTS: 2025



Kenneth Lepage
General Counsel
Chief Sustainability Officer
Secretary
Joined WTS: 2003



James F. Dagley
President of Watts Applied Solutions
Previously at Johnson Controls
Joined WTS: 2016



Elie Melhem
President, Asia Pacific,
The Middle East, Africa
Previously at Ariston Thermo Group
Joined WTS: 2011



Monica Barry
Chief Human Resource Officer
Previously at Colfax Corporation
Joined WTS: 2021



Ram Ramakrishnan

Executive Vice President, Strategy
and Business Development

Previously at Avery Dennison Corporation

Joined WTS: 2013

Strong Management Team with Sound Execution Track Record

- ✓ Long-standing management team with an average tenure of ~10 years
- ✓ Significant industry knowledge and experience allowing to identify and solve critical water challenges through utilizing global team and best-in-class R&D capabilities
- ✓ Experienced finance and strategy-oriented team focused on maintaining a strong balance sheet and balanced capital deployment

The Right Leadership in Place to Lead Watts Forward

Engaged and Accountable Board of Directors



David Dunbar
Lead Independent Director
President and CEO,
Standex International Corp.
Joined WTS: 2017



Kenneth Napolitano
Retired President of Applied
Water Systems, Xylem Inc.
Joined WTS: 2024



Bob Pagano
CEO, President and
Chairperson
Joined WTS: 2014



Michael Dubose
CEO, B2B Industrial
Packaging
Joined WTS: 2020



Merilee Raines
Retired CFO, IDEXX
Laboratories, Inc.
Joined WTS: 2011



Louise Goeser
Retired President and CEO,
Grupo Siemens S.A. de C.V.
Joined WTS: 2018



Joseph Noonan eCommerce Entrepreneur; Horne Family Member Joined WTS: 2013



Joseph Reitmeier
Retired EVP,
Lennox International Inc.
Joined WTS: 2016



Rebecca Boll
Chief Customer Officer,
Fortescue Zero
Joined WTS: 2024

Board Skillsets and Attributes

- ✓ Operational & C-Suite Experience
- International Markets Exposure
- Public Company Board Experience
- Global Manufacturing
- Relevant End Market Exposure
- Business Ethics
- ✓ eCommerce / Digital

61 Years Avg. Age

8 Years Avg. Tenure

Director Skillset and Attributes Support Long-term Strategy



Disciplined M&A Strategy

Strategic Acquisition Criteria

- Core or complementary markets
- Brand name products, market leadership
- Access to new markets, channels and geographies
- Product offering expansion, including new / improved technology
- Increase in shelf space with existing customers

Financial Criteria

- ROIC > cost of capital within 3 5 years
- Accretive to EPS in year 1
- Accretive to EBITDA margin within 3 5 years

History of Successful Bolt-on Acquisitions

2021 LEAK DEFENSE

Sentinel **Hydrosolutions**

Sentinel, now known as Leak Defense, specializes in leak detection products, primarily sold into the highend residential end market

2023 *≋ENWARE*

Enware

Leading supplier for specialty plumbing and safety equipment used in Australian institutional and commercial end markets

Bradley Corporation

a comprehensive portfolio of plumbing fixtures, washroom accessories and emergency safety products to commercial and industrial end markets 2024



Josam Company

Leading provider and manufacturer of drainage and plumbing products offering customized products to commercial and multi-family end markets



I-CON Systems

Leading provider of plumbing control solutions primarily for correctional facilities within the institutional end market

2025 EASYWATER

EasyWater

Leading provider of innovative salt and chemical-free water treatment solutions for residential, commercial and industrial applications



Haws Corporation

Leading global brand providing emergency safety and hydration solutions for use in industrial, institutional and non-residential end markets

Successful Acquisitions Contributing to Profitable Growth



A New Chapter in Our Smart & Connected Strategy



2018

Launched Smart & Connected strategy

- Increased focus on building S&C pipeline
- Established a base portfolio of connected products
- Expanded internal capabilities

2024

Continued digital transformation

- R&D spend >3% of sales
- ~100 digital engineers, focused on S&C products and platform
- Continued investments in digital offerings

NOW

Introduced Nexa, the intelligent water management solution

- Integrates hardware, software and extensive systems expertise to enable real-time monitoring and notifications in commercial buildings
- Expands digital / SaaS capabilities to improve data and enhance customer experience

Nexa Addressing Commercial Customer Challenges

Sustainability

Increasing focus on water scarcity and efficiency standards make comprehensive water usage solutions critical

Efficiency

Shrinking pool of skilled plumbers and facility managers drives need for easy-to-install products and remotely monitorable systems

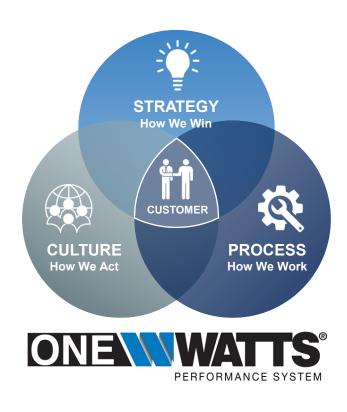
Risk Mitigation

Increasing water-related risks drive demand for intelligent water management solutions

Driving Digital Innovation Through Our Evolution to Intelligent Water Management Solutions



Continuous Improvement Through One Watts Performance System (OWPS)



Tools and Processes

- Product road maps
- Product development stage gates
- 80 / 20 profitability analysis
- Integrated SIOP processes
- Kaizen and lean training
- Value stream mapping
- Job hazard analysis
- Talent / performance management
- Learning management system
- Monthly business operating reviews
- Disciplined M&A evaluation process
- Standard M&A integration process

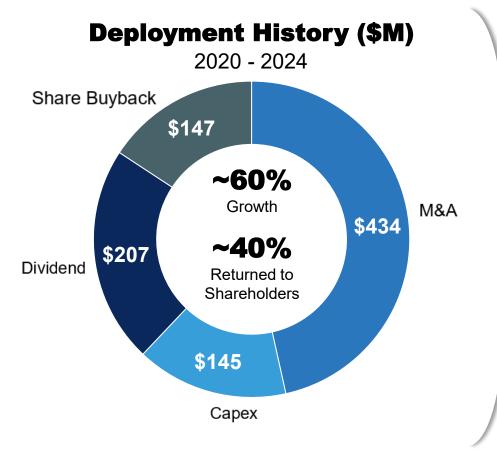
Benefits

- For customers: Consistency is the foundation of high-quality products and customer service
- For employees: well-implemented safety procedures support an engaged workplace
- For investors: sustainable best practices and efficiencies yield consistently strong results

Creating Customer-Focused Culture to Drive Operational Excellence



Balanced Capital Deployment



Priorities

- 1 Strategic M&A
 - Disciplined valuation / screening process
- 2 Investing in High ROI Capex
 - ~70% of capex invested in growth and productivity initiatives
 - Reinvestment ratio >100%
- **3** Competitive Dividend
 - 13% 5-year CAGR through 2024
 - Increased dividend 21% effective June 2025 to annual dividend of \$2.08/share, 0.7% yield¹
- 4 Stable Share Buyback
 - Offset stock dilution at minimum

Strong Cash Flow Generation Provides Flexibility

¹ Yield as of November 5, 2025.



Flexible Balance Sheet

\$ in millions	Sep. 28, 2025
Cash	\$458
Other Current Assets	856
Non-Current Assets	1,411
TOTAL ASSETS	\$2,725
Current Liabilities, Excluding Short-term Debt	\$464
Non-Current Liabilities	106
Debt	198
Equity	1,957
TOTAL LIABILITIES & EQUITY	\$2,725
Net Debt / Capitalization Ratio	(15%)
UNUSED AND AVAILABLE CREDIT CAPACITY	~ \$588M

\$ in millions		TTM¹ End	ed Sep. 28, 2025
Net cash provided b	y operations		\$387
Less: additions to pr	operty, plant, and equ	ipment	(43)
FREE CASH FLOW	1		\$344
Net income			\$325
Cash conversion rat	e of free cash flow to	net income	106%
Debt Maturity (\$ in millions)			\$200
\$0	\$0	/_/	
2025	2026		2029

No Debt Due Until 2029

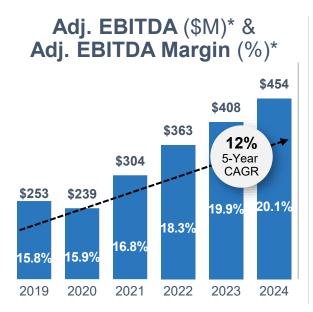
Ample Firepower to Execute on Strategic Growth

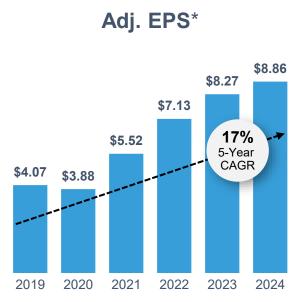
¹ Trailing Twelve Months

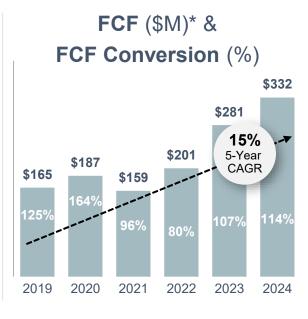


Proven Track Record of Resilience









5-year performance versus 2019

Strong performance in a challenging market supported by:

Alignment to secular growth trends Recognized leadership

Proactive and nimble team

One Watts
Performance
System

Flexible balance sheet

Commitment to long-term strategy

^{*} See Appendix for reconciliation of non-GAAP measures to their corresponding GAAP measures



Q4 and Full Year 2025 Outlook*

	Previous FY Outlook	Updated FY Outlook	Q4 Outlook
Sales Growth	Reported +2% to +5% Organic Flat to +3%	Reported +7% to +8% Organic +4% to +5%	Reported +9% to +13% Organic +4% to +8%
	Segment Organic Growth Americas: +2% to +5% Europe: -9% to -5% APMEA: +3% to +6%	Segment Organic Growth Americas: +7% to +8% Europe: -6% to -5% APMEA: +3% to +4%	Segment Organic Growth Americas: +6% to +10% Europe: -3% to +1% APMEA: Flat to +4%
	Acquired: Americas ~\$30M FX: Sales ~+\$12M; EPS ~+\$0.04	Acquired: Americas ~\$43M FX: Sales ~+\$16M; EPS ~+\$0.05	Acquired: Americas ~\$20M FX: Sales ~+\$10M; EPS ~+\$0.03
Adj. EBITDA Margin	20.7% to 21.3% +60 bps to +120 bps	21.5% to 21.6% +140 bps to +150 bps	19.6% to 20.1% +30 bps to +80 bps
Adj. Operating Margin	18.2% to 18.8% +50 bps to +110 bps	19.1% to 19.2% +140 bps to +150 bps	17.0% to 17.5% +20 bps to +70 bps
	Americas: +60 bps to +120 bps Europe: -30 bps to +30 bps APMEA: Flat to +60 bps	Acquisition dilution: ~10 bps Americas: +150 bps to +160 bps Europe: +100 bps to +110 bps APMEA: Flat to +10 bps	Acquisition dilution: ~-30 bps Watts, ~-50 bps Americas Americas: -30 bps to +20 bps Europe: +250 bps to +300 bps APMEA: -20 bps to +30 bps
Free Cash Flow	≥ 100% of Net Income	≥ 100% of Net Income	Seasonally Strong

^{*} Incorporates estimates as of November 5, 2025, including direct tariff cost estimate of ~\$40M for 2025. See Appendix for other Outlook assumptions



Long-term Aspirations

Organic Growth 1% Above Market

- → New product development, led by our smart & connected strategy
- → Leveraging Voice of Customer (VOC) to drive product innovation
- → Key account management and commercial excellence
- → Providing training in 10 state-of-the-art Watts Works Learning Centers

Operating Margin Expansion
30 – 50 bps per Year

How We Will Reach Our Goal...

- → Driving productivity through One Watts Performance System; both inside and outside the factory
- → Continuous focus on price/cost dynamic
- → Volume leverage

Growth through **M&A** and **Geographic Expansion**

- M&A focused on strong market positions in core or complementary markets
- → Maintain extensive M&A pipeline
- Expanding through cross-selling existing products into new regions
- → Targeted expansion into countries with well-established plumbing codes

Profitable Growth Through Innovation, Acquisitions and Commercial Excellence





APPENDIX

Other 2025 Outlook* Inputs

	Previous Other FY Inputs	Updated Other FY Inputs	Other Q4 Inputs
Corporate Costs	~\$58M	~\$61M	~\$15M
Net Interest Expense	~\$2M - \$3M	~\$1M - \$2M	<\$0.5M
Stock-Based Compensation	~\$20M	~\$21M	~\$6M
Adj Effective Tax Rate	~25%	25% to 26%	~26%
Share Count	~33.5M	~33.5M	~33.5M
Capex	~\$50M	~\$45M	~\$15M
Depreciation & Amortization	~\$58M	~\$58M	~\$15M
FX	Europe (FY Avg EUR @1.12) ~+\$15M Americas (CAD) ~-\$1M APMEA (RMB/AUD/NZD) ~-\$2M	Europe (FY Avg EUR @1.13) ~+\$19M Americas (CAD) ~-\$1M APMEA (RMB/AUD/NZD) ~-\$2M	Europe (EUR @1.17) ~+\$10M Americas (CAD) ~Flat APMEA (RMB/AUD/NZD) ~Flat

^{*} As of November 5, 2025. See Appendix for reconciliation of non-GAAP measures to their corresponding GAAP measures.



Reconciliation of Long-term Debt (Including Current Portion) to Net Debt to Capitalization Ratio

	September 28, 2025	December 31, 2024
Current portion of long-term debt	\$ -	\$ -
Plus: Long-term debt, net of current portion	197.5	197.0
Less: Cash and cash equivalents	(457.7)	(386.9)
Net debt	(\$260.2)	(\$189.9)
Net debt	(\$260.2)	(\$189.9)
<u>Plus</u> : Total stockholders' equity	1,956.8	1,707.9
Capitalization	\$1,696.6	\$1,518.0
Net debt to capitalization ratio	(15%)	(13%)

(M) (Unaudited)



Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Measures

this wellians			Ye	ear		
\$ in millions	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Net sales	\$1,600.5	\$1,508.6	\$1,809.2	\$1,979.5	\$2,056.3	\$2,252.2
Operating income	\$197.1	\$181.1	\$239.6	\$315.0	\$350.9	\$390.4
Operating margin %	12.3%	12.0%	13.2%	15.9%	17.1%	17.3%
Adjustments for special items:						
Restructuring and long-lived asset impairment charges	\$5.1	\$11.3	\$19.3	\$10.6	\$5.5	\$7.2
Acquisition-related costs	0.9	1.3	-	-	11.3	14.2
Pension settlement	-	-	-	-	-	(7.8)
Contingent consideration	-	(1.5)	-	-	(2.5)	-
(Gain) loss on sale of assets and other adjustments	3.1	1.7	-	(1.8)	-	(4.4)
Adjusted operating income	\$206.2	\$193.9	\$258.9	\$323.8	\$365.2	\$399.6
Adjusted operating margin %	12.9%	12.9%	14.3%	16.4%	17.8%	17.7%
Net income	\$131.5	\$114.3	\$165.7	\$251.5	\$262.1	\$291.2
Adjustments for special items – tax effected:						
Restructuring and long-lived asset impairment charges	\$3.8	\$8.4	\$14.1	\$7.9	\$4.1	\$5.4
Acquisition-related costs	0.7	1.0	-	-	8.3	10.7
Pension settlement	-	-	-	-	-	(5.8)
Contingent consideration	-	(1.5)	-	-	(2.5)	-
(Gain) loss on sale of assets and other adjustments	3.1	0.1	-	(1.4)	-	(4.5)
Tax adjustment items	-	9.7	7.2	(18.2)	5.3	-
Adjusted net income	\$139.1	\$132.0	\$187.0	\$239.8	\$277.3	\$297.0
Diluted earnings per share	\$3.85	\$3.36	\$4.88	\$7.48	\$7.82	\$8.69
Adjustments for special items	0.22	0.52	0.64	(0.35)	0.45	0.17
Adjusted diluted earnings per share	\$4.07	\$3.88	\$5.52	\$7.13	\$8.27	\$8.86



Reconciliation of Net Cash Provided by Operations to Free Cash Flow

\$ in millions	Year					
कृ ।।। ।।।।।।।।।।ऽ	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Net cash provided by operations	\$194.0	\$228.8	\$180.8	\$224.0	\$310.8	\$361.1
Less: additions to property, plant, and equipment	(29.2)	(43.8)	(26.7)	(28.1)	(29.7)	(35.3)
Plus: proceeds from the sale of property, plant, and equipment	0.1	2.2	5.1	5.2	-	5.9
Free cash flow	\$164.9	\$187.2	\$159.2	\$201.1	\$281.1	\$331.7
Net income	\$131.5	\$114.3	\$165.7	\$251.5	\$262.1	\$291.2
Cash conversion rate of free cash flow to net income	125%	164%	96%	80%	107%	114%



Reconciliation between GAAP and Non-GAAP Measures Included in 2025 Outlook*

	Fourth Quarter 2025	Full Year 2025
Net Sales		
Net sales growth	+10% to +13%	+7% to +8%
Forecasted impact of acquisition / FX	-5%	-3%
Organic net sales growth	+5% to +8%	+4% to +5%
Operating Margin		
Operating margin range	16.5% to 17.0%	18.1% to 18.2%
Forecasted restructuring / other costs	0.5%	1.0%
Adjusted operating margin range	17.0% to 17.5%	19.1% to 19.2%

^{*} As of November 5 2025.



Calculation of EBITDA

© in williams			Ye	ear		
\$ in millions	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Sales	\$1,600.5	\$1,508.6	\$1,809.2	\$1,979.5	\$2,056.3	\$2,252.2
Net income	\$131.5	\$114.3	\$165.7	\$251.5	\$262.1	\$291.2
Plus: Interest expense, net	13.7	13.3	6.2	6.4	1.0	5.8
Plus: Income taxes	52.4	52.7	68.4	56.1	87.4	94.8
Plus: Depreciation	31.0	31.3	31.4	27.6	30.1	34.6
Plus: Amortization	15.6	15.2	13.7	12.1	13.2	19.8
EBITDA - Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization	\$244.2	\$226.8	\$285.4	\$353.7	\$393.8	\$446.2
EBITDA Margin %	15.3%	15.0%	15.8%	17.9%	19.2%	19.8%
Adjustments for special items	9.0	12.3	18.3	8.8	14.3	7.8
Adjusted EBITDA – Adjusted earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization	\$253.2	\$239.1	\$303.7	\$362.5	\$408.1	\$453.7
Adjusted EBITDA Margin %	15.8%	15.9%	16.8%	18.3%	19.9%	20.1%

