

NEWS RELEASE

Rapid7 Announces Third Quarter 2022 Financial Results

11/2/2022

- Annualized recurring revenue (ARR) of \$684 million, an increase of 24% year-over-year
- Total revenue of \$176 million, up 26% year-over-year; Products revenue of \$166 million, up 27% year-over-year
- GAAP operating loss of \$23 million; Non-GAAP operating income of \$13 million
- Total ARR per customer growth of 14% year-over-year

BOSTON, Nov. 02, 2022 (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) -- **Rapid7, Inc.** (Nasdaq: RPD), a leading provider of security analytics and automation, today announced its financial results for the third quarter of 2022.

"Customers' increasing focus on better value and higher efficacy of their security solutions in today's shifting landscape supported 24% year-over-year growth in our third quarter ARR to \$684 million," said Corey Thomas, Chairman and CEO of Rapid7.

"Amid an evolving macroeconomic backdrop, customers are searching for the most effective and efficient ways to secure their traditional and cloud environments. Rapid7 is as focused as ever on delivering the platform of choice for consolidated SecOps management to help customers manage this dual mandate. We continue to drive growth while also scaling profitability in our business, as demonstrated by our strong third quarter non-GAAP operating income of \$13 million and a raise to our full year non-GAAP operating income guidance range."

Third Quarter 2022 Financial Results and Other Metrics

Annualized recurring revenue Number of customers ARR per customer

| Three Mont | hs | Ended Septemb | per 30, | | | | |
|----------------|-----|---------------|----------|--|--|--|--|
| 2022 | | 2021 | % Change | | | | |
| (dol | ars | in thousands) | | | | | |
| \$ 683,816 | \$ | 550,044 | 24% | | | | |
| 10,791 | | 9,909 | 9% | | | | |
| \$ 63.4 | \$ | 55.5 | 14% | | | | |

| | Three Months Ended September 30, |
|--|--|
| | 2022 2021 % Change |
| Products revenue Professional services revenue Total revenue | (in thousands, except per share data) \$ 166,496 \$ 131,149 279 9,269 8,745 69 \$ 175,765 \$ 139,894 269 |
| rotarrevende | \$ 175,705 \$ 155,054 209 |
| North America revenue Rest of world revenue | \$ 138,242 \$ 112,337 239 37,523 27,557 369 |
| Total revenue | \$ 175,765 \$ 139,894 269 |
| GAAP gross profit GAAP gross margin | \$ 121,915 \$ 96,424 69% 69% |
| Non-GAAP gross profit Non-GAAP gross margin | \$ 129,089 \$ 102,838 73% 74% |
| GAAP loss from operations GAAP operating margin | \$ (23,236) \$ (34,315) (13)% (25)% |
| Non-GAAP income from operations Non-GAAP operating margin | \$ 13,044 \$ 5,733 7% 4% |
| GAAP net loss GAAP net loss per share, basic and diluted Non-GAAP net income Non-GAAP net income per share, diluted | \$ (28,727) \$ (37,700) \$ (0.49) \$ (0.67) \$ 8,599 \$ 3,443 \$ 0.14 \$ 0.06 |
| Adjusted EBITDA | \$ 17,930 \$ 9,911 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities Free cash flow | \$ 20,110 \$ 19,448 \$ 9,657 \$ 14,327 |

For additional details on the reconciliation of non-GAAP measures and certain other business metrics to their nearest comparable GAAP measures, please refer to the accompanying financial data tables included in this press release.

Recent Business Highlights

- In October 2022, Rapid7 was recognized by Gartner for Security Information and Event Management (SIEM) for the fifth year; InsightIDR was named a Challenger for delivering cloud-native, highly efficient, accelerated detection and response for resource constrained security teams.
- In September 2022, Rapid7 announced a multi-year partnership with the Boston Bruins, beginning with the 2022-2023 season, with Rapid7 as the first-ever official jersey patch partner of the Boston Bruins, the Official Cybersecurity Partner of the Boston Bruins and the Official Cybersecurity Partner of TD Garden.

• In July 2022, Rapid7 announced new layered context capabilities for InsightCloudSec, the company's fully-integrated Cloud-Native Security Platform (CNSP) including consolidated, unified, and real-time views of risk signals.

Fourth Quarter and Full-Year 2022 Guidance

Rapid7 anticipates annualized recurring revenue, revenue, non-GAAP income from operations, non-GAAP net income per share and free cash flow to be in the following ranges:

Annualized recurring revenue Year-over-year growth Revenue Year-over-year growth Non-GAAP income from operations Non-GAAP net income per share Weighted average shares outstanding, diluted Free cash flow

| Fourth | Quarte | er 2022 | Full | Full-Year 2022 | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|----------------|--------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| (in millions, except per share data) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | \$711 | to | \$717 | | | | | | |
| | | | 19% | to | 20% | | | | | | |
| \$179 | to | \$181 | \$680 | to | \$682 | | | | | | |
| 18% | to | 19% | | 27% | | | | | | | |
| \$14 | to | \$16 | \$25 | to | \$27 | | | | | | |
| \$0.17 | to | \$0.20 | \$0.17 | to | \$0.20 | | | | | | |
| | 66.0 | | | 59.9 | | | | | | | |
| | | | \$36 | to | \$40 | | | | | | |

The guidance provided above is forward-looking in nature. Actual results may differ materially. See the cautionary note regarding "Forward-Looking Statements" below. Guidance for the fourth quarter and full-year 2022 does not include any potential impact of foreign exchange gains or losses. The guidance provided above is based on a number of assumptions, estimates and expectations as of the date of this press release and, while presented with numerical specificity, this guidance is inherently subject to significant business, economic and competitive uncertainties and contingencies, many of which are beyond Rapid7's control and are based upon specific assumptions with respect to future business decisions or economic conditions, some of which may change. Rapid7 undertakes no obligation to update guidance after this date.

Non-GAAP guidance excludes estimates for stock-based compensation expense, amortization of acquired intangible assets, amortization of debt issuance costs, and certain other items. Rapid7 has provided a reconciliation of each non-GAAP guidance measure to the most comparable GAAP measures in the financial statement tables included in this press release. The reconciliation does not reflect any items that are unknown at this time, such as litigation-related expenses, which we are not able to predict without unreasonable effort due to their inherent uncertainty.

Conference Call and Webcast Information

Rapid7 will host a conference call today, November 2, 2022, to discuss its results at 4:30 p.m. Eastern Time. The call

will be accessible by telephone at 888-330-2384 (domestic) or +1 240-789-2701 (international) with the event code 8484206. The call will also be available live via webcast on Rapid7's website at https://investors.rapid7.com. A webcast replay of the conference call will be available at https://investors.rapid7.com.

About Rapid7

Rapid7, Inc. (Nasdaq: RPD) is advancing security with visibility, analytics, and automation delivered through our Insight cloud. Our solutions simplify the complex, allowing security teams to work more effectively with IT and development to reduce vulnerabilities, monitor for malicious behavior, investigate and shut down attacks, and automate routine tasks. Over 10,000 customers rely on Rapid7 technology, services, and research to improve security outcomes and securely advance their organizations. For more information, visit our website, check out our blog, or follow us on Twitter.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures and Other Metrics

To supplement our consolidated financial statements, which are prepared and presented in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States (GAAP), we provide investors with certain non-GAAP financial measures and other metrics, which we believe are helpful to our investors. We use these non-GAAP financial measures and other metrics for financial and operational decision-making purposes and as a means to evaluate period-to-period comparisons. We also use certain non-GAAP financial measures as performance measures under our executive bonus plan. We believe that these non-GAAP financial measures and other metrics provide useful information about our operating results, enhance the overall understanding of our past financial performance and future prospects and allow for greater transparency with respect to metrics used by our management in their financial and operational decision-making.

While our non-GAAP financial measures are an important tool for financial and operational decision-making and for evaluating our own operating results over different periods of time, you should review the reconciliation of our non-GAAP financial measures to the comparable GAAP financial measures included below, and not rely on any single financial measure to evaluate our business.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

We disclose the following non-GAAP financial measures: non-GAAP gross profit, non-GAAP income (loss) from operations, non-GAAP net income (loss), non-GAAP net income (loss) per share, adjusted EBITDA and free cash flow. We also disclose non-GAAP gross margin and non-GAAP operating margin derived from these financial measures.

We define non-GAAP gross profit, non-GAAP income (loss) from operations, non-GAAP net income (loss) and non-

GAAP net income (loss) per share as the respective GAAP balances excluding the effect of stock-based compensation expense, amortization of acquired intangible assets, amortization of debt issuance costs and certain other items such as acquisition-related expenses, litigation-related expenses and induced conversion expense. Non-GAAP net income (loss) per basic and diluted share is calculated as non-GAAP net income (loss) divided by the weighted average shares used to compute net income (loss) per share, with the number of weighted average shares decreased, when applicable, to reflect the anti-dilutive impact of the capped call transactions entered into in connection with our convertible senior notes.

We believe these non-GAAP financial measures are useful to investors in assessing our operating performance due to the following factors:

Stock-based compensation expense. We exclude stock-based compensation expense because of varying available valuation methodologies, subjective assumptions and the variety of equity instruments that can impact our non-cash expense. We believe that providing non-GAAP financial measures that exclude stock-based compensation expense allows for more meaningful comparisons between our operating results from period to period.

Amortization of acquired intangible assets. We believe that excluding the impact of amortization of acquired intangible assets allows for more meaningful comparisons between operating results from period to period as the intangible assets are valued at the time of acquisition and are amortized over several years after the acquisition.

Amortization of debt issuance costs. The expense for the amortization of debt issuance costs related to our convertible senior notes and revolving credit facility is a non-cash item, and we believe the exclusion of this interest expense provides a more useful comparison of our operational performance in different periods.

Induced conversion expense. In conjunction with the first quarter of 2021 partial repurchase of our 1.25% convertible senior notes due 2023, we incurred an induced conversion expense of \$2.7 million. We exclude induced conversion expense because this amount is not indicative of the performance of, or trends in, our business and neither is comparable to the prior period nor predictive of future results.

Litigation-related expenses. We exclude certain litigation-related expenses consisting of professional fees and related costs incurred by us related to significant litigation outside the ordinary course of business. We believe it is useful to exclude such expenses because we do not consider such amounts to be part of our ongoing operations.

Acquisition-related expenses. We exclude acquisition-related expenses as costs that are unrelated to the current operations and neither are comparable to the prior period nor predictive of future results.

Anti-dilutive impact of capped call transaction. Our capped calls transactions are intended to offset potential

dilution from the conversion features in our convertible senior notes. Although we cannot reflect the anti-dilutive impact of the capped call transactions under GAAP, we do reflect the anti-dilutive impact of the capped call transactions in non-GAAP net income (loss) per diluted share, when applicable, to provide investors with useful information in evaluating our financial performance on a per share basis.

Adjusted EBITDA (non-GAAP). Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP measure that we define as net loss before (1) interest income, (2) interest expense, (3) other income (expense), net, (4) provision for income taxes, (5) depreciation expense, (6) amortization of intangible assets, (7) stock-based compensation expense, and (8) certain other items. We believe that the use of adjusted EBITDA is useful to investors and other users of our financial statements in evaluating our operating performance because it provides them with an additional tool to compare business performance across companies and across periods.

Free Cash Flow. Free cash flow is a non-GAAP measure that we define as net cash provided by operating activities less purchases of property and equipment and capitalization of internal-use software costs.

Our non-GAAP financial measures may not provide information that is directly comparable to that provided by other companies in our industry, as other companies in our industry may calculate non-GAAP financial results differently, particularly related to non-recurring, unusual items. In addition, there are limitations in using non-GAAP financial measures because the non-GAAP financial measures are not prepared in accordance with GAAP, may be different from non-GAAP financial measures used by other companies and exclude expenses that may have a material impact upon our reported financial results. Further, stock-based compensation expense has been and will continue to be for the foreseeable future a significant recurring expense in our business and an important part of the compensation provided to our employees.

Other Metrics

Annualized Recurring Revenue (ARR). ARR is defined as the annual value of all recurring revenue related contracts in place at the end of the period. ARR should be viewed independently of revenue and deferred revenue as ARR is an operating metric and is not intended to be combined with or replace these items. ARR is not a forecast of future revenue and can be impacted by contract start and end dates and renewal rates, and does not include revenue reported as perpetual license or professional services revenue in our consolidated statement of operations.

Number of Customers. We define a customer as any entity that has an active Rapid7 recurring revenue contract as of the specified measurement date, excluding InsightOps and Logentries only customers with a contract value less than \$2,400 per year.

ARR per Customer. We define ARR per customer as ARR divided by the number of customers at the end of the

period.

Cautionary Language Concerning Forward-Looking Statements

This press release includes forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, the statements regarding our financial guidance for the fourth quarter and full-year 2022, the assumptions underlying such guidance, including the timing of global economic recovery, market opportunities, future growth and operating leverage, and the ability of our solutions to drive profitable, sustainable growth. Our use of the words "anticipate," "believe," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "may," "will" and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements. The events described in our forward-looking statements are subject to a number of risks and uncertainties, assumptions and other factors that could cause actual results and the timing of certain events to differ materially from future results expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements. Risks that could cause or contribute to such differences include, but are not limited to, growing macroeconomic uncertainty, unstable market and economic conditions, fluctuations in our quarterly results, risks arising from the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic, failure to meet our publicly announced guidance or other expectations about our business, our ability to sustain our revenue growth rate, the ability of our products and professional services to correctly detect vulnerabilities, our customers renewal of their subscriptions with us, competition in the markets in which we operate, market growth, our ability to innovate and manage our growth, our sales cycles, our ability to integrate acquired companies, and our ability to operate in compliance with applicable laws as well as other risks and uncertainties set forth in the "Risk Factors" section of our most recent Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") on August 4, 2022 and in the subsequent reports that we file with the SEC. Moreover, we operate in a very competitive and rapidly changing environment. New risks emerge from time to time. It is not possible for our management to predict all risks, nor can we assess the impact of all factors on our business or the extent to which any factor, or combination of factors, may cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed in any forward-looking statements we may make. Except as required by law, we undertake no obligation to update any forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances after the date of such statements. You should, therefore, not rely on these forward-looking statements as representing our views as of any date subsequent to the date of this press release.

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RAPID7, INC.

Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited) (in thousands)

| | Septe | mber 30, 2022 | 2 December 31, 2021 | | | |
|---|-----------|--|---------------------|--|--|--|
| Assets | | | | | | |
| Current assets: Cash and cash equivalents Short-term investments Accounts receivable, net Deferred contract acquisition and fulfillment costs, current portion Prepaid expenses and other current assets Total current assets Long-term investments Property and equipment, net Operating lease right-of-use assets Deferred contract acquisition and fulfillment costs, non-current portion Goodwill | \$ | 168,353 83,231 121,017 33,307 33,402 439,310 16,707 55,002 85,250 61,857 515,631 | \$ | 164,582 58,850 146,094 29,974 33,236 432,736 34,068 50,225 83,751 57,191 515,258 | | |
| Intangible assets, net Other assets | | 103,660 18,132 | | 111,591 11,191 | | |
| Total assets | \$ | 1,295,549 | \$ | 1.296.011 | | |
| Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity (Deficit) | <u>**</u> | 1,233,343 | 4 | 1,230,011 | | |
| Current liabilities: Accounts payable Accrued expenses Operating lease liabilities, current portion Deferred revenue, current portion Other current liabilities Total current liabilities Convertible senior notes, non-current portion, net Operating lease liabilities, non-current portion Deferred revenue, non-current portion Other long-term liabilities Total liabilities Stockholders' equity (deficit): | \$ | 13,864 64,427 11,858 391,761 5,254 487,164 814,947 90,427 31,659 13,636 | \$ | 3,521 82,620 9,630 372,067 842 468,680 812,063 90,865 33,056 17,342 1,422,006 | | |
| Common stock Treasury stock Additional paid-in-capital Accumulated other comprehensive loss Accumulated deficit Total stockholders' equity (deficit) Total liabilities and stockholders' equity (deficit) | \$ | 592 (4,764) 717,946 (6,698) (849,360) (142,284) 1,295,549 | \$ | 577 (4,764) 615,032 (812) (736,028) (125,995) 1,296,011 | | |

RAPID7, INC.

Consolidated Statements of Operations (Unaudited)

(in thousands, except share and per share data)

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| | Th | ree Months En 2022 | ded S | <u>September 30,</u> 2021 | Ni | Nine Months Ended September 2022 2021 | | | |
|---|----|-----------------------|-------|------------------------------|----|---------------------------------------|----|---------------------|--|
| Revenue: | | | | | | | | | |
| Products | \$ | 166,496 | \$ | 131,149 | \$ | 474,643 | \$ | 359,581 | |
| Professional services | | 9,269 | | 8,745 | | 25,961 | | 24,185 | |
| Total revenue | | 175,765 | | 139,894 | | 500,604 | | 383,766 | |
| Cost of revenue: | | | | | | | | | |
| Products | | 45,957 | | 36,497 | | 135,296 | | 99,315 | |
| Professional services | | 7,893 | | 6,973 | | 24,118 | | 19,753 | |
| Total cost of revenue | | 53,850 | | 43,470 | | 159,414 | | 119,068 | |
| Total gross profit | | 121,915 | | 96,424 | | 341,190 | | 264,698 | |
| Operating expenses: | | | | | | | | | |
| Research and development | | 48,622 | | 43,880 | | 147,341 | | 112,265 | |
| Sales and marketing | | 75,968 | | 63,041 | | 229,148 | | 174,264 | |
| General and administrative | | 20,561 | | 23,818 | | 62,967 | | 57,527 | |
| Total operating expenses | | 145,151 | | 130,739 | | 439,456 | | 344,056 | |
| Loss from operations | | (23,236) | | (34,315) | | (98,266) | | (79,358) | |
| Other income (expense), net: | | 400 | | 0.4 | | 050 | | 202 | |
| Interest income | | 498 | | (2.062) | | 853 | | 302 | |
| Interest expense Other income (expense), net | | (2,749) (2,205) | | (2,962) (299) | | (8,200) (5,211) | | (11,415) (1,217) | |
| Loss before income taxes | | (27,692) | | (37,492) | | (110,824) | | (91,688) | |
| Provision for income taxes | | 1,035 | | 208 | | 2,508 | | 10,021 | |
| Net loss | \$ | (28,727) | \$ | (37,700) | \$ | (113,332) | \$ | (101,709) | |
| Net loss per share, basic and diluted | Ψ | | 4 | | Ψ | | 4 | | |
| | \$ | (0.49) | \$ | (0.67) | \$ | (1.95) | \$ | (1.86) | |
| Weighted-average common shares outstanding, basic and diluted | | 58,730,651 | | 55,976,671 | | 58,229,872 | | 54,743,538 | |

RAPID7, INC. Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited) (in thousands)

| | Three Months En 2022 | ded September 30, 2021 | Nine Months End 2022 | ed September 30, 2021 |
|--|---|--|--|---|
| Cash flows from operating activities: Net loss Adjusted to recognize not loss to each provided by operating activities. | \$ (28,727) | \$ (37,700) | \$ (113,332) | \$ (101,709) |
| Adjustments to reconcile net loss to cash provided by operating activities: Depreciation and amortization Amortization of debt issuance costs Stock-based compensation expense Deferred income taxes Induced conversion expense Other | 10,195 1,046 30,971 — 1,547 | 9,745 1,095 29,196 — 209 | 30,587 3,036 92,304 — 3,828 | 23,513 2,886 73,872 3,924 2,740 1,655 |
| Change in operating assets and liabilities: Accounts receivable Deferred contract acquisition and fulfillment costs Prepaid expenses and other assets Accounts payable Accrued expenses Deferred revenue Other liabilities Net cash provided by operating activities Cash flows from investing activities: | 3,278 (2,919) 5,224 4,947 252 (4,886) (818) 20,110 | 10,706 (4,319) 2,697 3,408 3,038 2,169 (796) | 21,425 (7,999) (5,303) 8,504 (12,241) 18,297 (1,144) 37,962 | 23,522 (9,772) 3,091 2,079 (4,554) 24,389 3,593 49,229 |
| Business acquisition, net of cash acquired Purchases of property and equipment Capitalization of internal-use software costs Purchases of investments Sales/maturities of investments | (5,863) (4,590) (35,489) 26,050 | (306,000) (2,164) (2,957) 36,900 | (13,087) (12,648) (94,486) 86,379 | (358,420) (4,835) (7,162) (59,308) 124,838 |

| Other investments | | (500) | | (1,500) | | (1,000) | (3,000) |
|---|----|----------|----|-----------|------|---------|---------------|
| Net cash used in investing activities | | (20,392) | | (275,721) | (| 34,842) | (307,887) |
| Cash flows from financing activities: | | | | | | | |
| Proceeds from issuance of convertible senior notes, net of issuance | | | | | | | |
| costs paid | | _ | | (416) | | _ | 585,024 |
| Purchase of capped calls related to convertible senior notes | | _ | | _ | | _ | (76,020) |
| Payment of debt issuance costs | | _ | | _ | | (71) | |
| Payments for repurchase of convertible senior notes | | _ | | | | (12) | (184,649) |
| Payments related to business acquisitions | | | | (9,687) | | (300) | (12,118) |
| Taxes paid related to net share settlement of equity awards | | (1,637) | | (4,701) | | (6,743) | (11,372) |
| Proceeds from employee stock purchase plan | | 6,233 | | 4,809 | | 11,943 | 9,276 |
| Proceeds from stock option exercises | | 416 | | 749 | | 1,621 | 3,279 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | | 5,012 | | (9,246) | | 6,438 | 313,420 |
| Effects of exchange rates on cash, cash equivalents and restricted | | (0.000) | | (== 0) | | (= =0=) | (0.40) |
| cash | | (2,036) | | (556) | | (5,707) | (849) |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted | | 2.604 | | (266.075) | | 2.054 | F2 012 |
| cash | | 2,694 | - | (266,075) | | 3,851 | 53,913 |
| Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, beginning of period | _ | 166,174 | - | 493,605 | | 65,017 | 173,617 |
| Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of period | \$ | 168,868 | \$ | 227,530 | \$ 1 | 68,868 | \$ 227,530 |

RAPID7, INC. GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliation (Unaudited) (in thousands, except share and per share data)

| | Thr | | ded S | eptember 30, | N | ine Months End | | |
|--|----------|----------------------------------|----------|---|----|--|----|--|
| | | 2022 | | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2021 |
| GAAP gross profit Add: Stock-based compensation expense1 Add: Amortization of acquired intangible assets2 | \$ | 121,915 2,745 4,429 | \$ | 96,424 1,604 4,810 | \$ | 341,190 7,610 14,117 | \$ | 264,698 4,970 10,471 |
| Non-GAAP gross profit | \$ | 129,089 | \$ | 102,838 | \$ | 362,917 | \$ | 280,139 |
| Non-GAAP gross margin | === | 73.4% | | 73.5% | | 72.5% | | 73.0% |
| GAAP gross profit - Products Add: Stock-based compensation expense Add: Amortization of acquired intangible assets | \$ | 120,539 2,006 4,429 | \$ | 94,652 1,073 4,810 | \$ | 339,347 5,513 14,117 | \$ | 260,266 3,291 10,471 |
| Non-GAAP gross profit - Products | \$ | 126,974 | \$ | 100,535 | \$ | 358,977 | \$ | 274,028 |
| Non-GAAP gross margin - Products | = | 76.3% | | 76.7% | _ | 75.6% | _ | 76.2% |
| GAAP gross profit - Professional services Add: Stock-based compensation expense | \$ | 1,376 739 | \$ | 1,772 531 | \$ | 1,843 2,097 | \$ | 4,432 1,679 |
| Non-GAAP gross profit - Professional services | \$ | 2,115 | \$ | 2,303 | \$ | 3,940 | \$ | 6,111 |
| Non-GAAP gross margin - Professional services | <u> </u> | 22.8% | <u> </u> | 26.3% | 7 | 15.2% | Ψ | 25.3% |
| GAAP loss from operations Add: Stock-based compensation expense1 Add: Amortization of acquired intangible assets2 Add: Acquisition-related expenses3 Add: Litigation-related expenses4 | \$ | (23,236) 30,971 5,309 — | \$ | (34,315) 29,196 5,567 5,180 105 | \$ | (98,266) 92,304 16,755 — 115 | \$ | (79,358) 73,872 11,524 7,211 459 |
| Non-GAAP income from operations | \$ | 13,044 | \$ | 5,733 | \$ | 10,908 | \$ | 13,708 |
| GAAP net loss Add: Stock-based compensation expense1 Add: Amortization of acquired intangible assets2 | \$ | (28,727) 30,971 5,309 | \$ | (37,700) 29,196 5,567 5,180 | \$ | (113,332) 92,304 16,755 | \$ | (101,709) 73,872 11,524 16,176 |
| Add: Acquisition-related expenses3 Add: Litigation-related expenses4 Add: Amortization of debt issuance costs Add: Induced conversion expense | | 1,046 | | 105 1,095 | | 115 3,036 | | 459 2,886 2,740 |
| Non-GAAP net income (loss) Add: Interest expense of convertible senior notes5 | \$ | 8,599 375 | \$ | 3,443 | \$ | (1,122) | \$ | 5,948 |
| Numerator for non-GAAP earnings per share calculation | \$ | 8,974 | \$ | 3,443 | \$ | (1,122) | \$ | 5,948 |
| Weighted average shares used in GAAP earnings per share calculation, basic and diluted Dilutive effect of convertible senior notes5 | | 58,730,651 5,803,831 | | 55,976,671 | | 58,229,872 — | | 54,743,538 |

| Dilutive effect of employee equity incentive plans6 Weighted average shares used in non-GAAP earnings per share | | 1,063,389 | 2,400,321 | | 2,438,108 | |
|--|----------|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|--|
| calculation, diluted | | 65,597,871 | 58,376,992 | 58,229,872 | 57,181,646 | |
| Non-GAAP net income (loss) per share: Basic Diluted | \$ \$ | 0.15 0.14 | \$ 0.06 0.06 | \$ (0.02) (0.02) | \$ 0.11 0.10 | |
| 1 Includes stock-based compensation expense as follows: Cost of revenue Research and development Sales and marketing General and administrative | \$ | 2,745 13,400 8,047 6,779 | \$ 1,604 14,549 6,348 6,695 | \$ 7,610 40,349 23,251 21,094 | \$ 4,970 31,784 18,132 18,986 | |
| 2 Includes amortization of acquired intangible assets as follows: Cost of revenue Sales and marketing General and administrative | \$ | 4,429 685 195 | \$ 4,810 587 170 | \$ 14,117 2,053 585 | \$ 10,471 793 260 | |
| 3 Includes acquisition-related expenses as follows: Research and development Sales and marketing General and administrative Provision for income taxes | \$ | _ _ _ | \$ 40 153 4,987 | \$ _ _ _ | \$ 40 275 6,896 8,965 | |
| 4 Includes litigation-related expenses as follows: General and administrative | \$ | _ | \$ 105 | \$ 115 | \$ 459 | |

⁵ We use the if-converted method to compute diluted earnings per share with respect to our convertible senior notes. There was no add-back of interest expense or additional dilutive shares related to the convertible senior notes where the effect was anti-dilutive. On an if-converted basis, for the three months ended September 30, 2022, the 2027 convertible senior notes were dilutive and the 2025 convertible senior notes were anti-dilutive.

RAPID7, INC. Reconciliation of Net Loss to Adjusted EBITDA (Unaudited) (in thousands)

| | Thre | e Months End | ded S | eptember 30, | , Nine Months Ended September 30, | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------|--------------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|----|-----------|--|
| | | 2022 | | | | 2022 | | 2021 | |
| GAAP net loss | \$ | (28,727) | \$ | (37,700) | \$ | (113,332) | \$ | (101,709) | |
| Interest income | | (498) | | (84) | | (853) | | (302) | |
| Interest expense | | 2,749 | | 2,962 | | 8,200 | | 11,415 | |
| Other (income) expense, net | | 2,205 | | 299 | | 5,211 | | 1,217 | |
| Provision for income taxes | | 1,035 | | 208 | | 2,508 | | 10,021 | |
| Depreciation expense | | 3,479 | | 3,155 | | 10,008 | | 9,202 | |
| Amortization of intangible assets | | 6,716 | | 6,590 | | 20,579 | | 14,311 | |
| Stock-based compensation expense | | 30,971 | | 29,196 | | 92,304 | | 73,872 | |
| Acquisition-related expenses | | _ | | 5,180 | | | | 7,211 | |
| Litigation-related expenses | | | | 105 | | 115 | | 459 | |
| Adjusted EBITDA | \$ | 17,930 | \$ | 9.911 | \$ | 24.740 | \$ | 25,697 | |

RAPID7, INC.

Reconciliation of Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities to Free Cash Flow (Unaudited) (in thousands)

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⁶ We use the treasury method to compute the dilutive effect of employee equity incentive plan awards.

Net cash provided by operating activities
Less: Purchases of property and equipment
Less: Capitalized internal-use software costs
Free cash flow

| Thre | ee Months End | ded S | eptember 30, | Nine Months Ended September 30 | | | | | | | |
|------|---------------|-------|--------------|--------------------------------|----------|----|---------|--|--|--|--|
| | 2022 | | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2021 | | | | |
| \$ | 20,110 | \$ | 19,448 | \$ | 37,962 | \$ | 49,229 | | | | |
| | (5,863) | | (2,164) | | (13,087) | | (4,835) | | | | |
| | (4,590) | | (2,957) | | (12,648) | | (7,162) | | | | |
| \$ | 9,657 | \$ | 14,327 | \$ | 12,227 | \$ | 37,232 | | | | |

Fourth Quarter and Full-Year 2022 Guidance GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliation (in millions, except per share data)

| | Fourth Quarter 2022 Full-Year 2 | | | | | | | | |) |
|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----|-----------------------|----|-------------------------------|----------------|----|-------------------------------|
| Reconciliation of GAAP loss from operations to non-GAAP income from operations: Anticipated GAAP loss from operations Add: Anticipated stock-based compensation expense Add: Anticipated amortization of acquired intangible assets Anticipated non-GAAP income from operations | \$ | (22) 31 5 14 | to to to | \$ | (20) 31 5 16 | \$ | (120) 123 22 25 | to to to | \$ | (118) 123 22 27 |
| Reconciliation of GAAP net loss to non-GAAP net income: Anticipated GAAP net loss Add: Anticipated stock-based compensation expense Add: Anticipated amortization of acquired intangible assets Add: Anticipated amortization of debt issuance costs Anticipated non-GAAP net income | \$ | (26) 31 5 1 | to to to to | \$ | (24) 31 5 1 | \$ | (139) 123 22 4 10 | to to to | \$ | (137) 123 22 4 12 |
| Anticipated GAAP net loss per share, basic and diluted Anticipated non-GAAP net income per share, diluted | \$ | (0.44) 0.17 | | \$ | (0.40) 0.20 | \$ | (2.37) 0.17 | | \$ | (2.34) 0.20 |
| Weighted average shares used in GAAP earnings per share calculation, basic and diluted | | | | | 59.3 | | | | | 58.6 |
| Weighted average shares used in non-GAAP earnings per share calculation, diluted | | | | | 66.0 | | | | | 59.9 |

The reconciliation does not reflect any items that are unknown at this time, such as litigation-related expenses, which we are not able to predict without unreasonable effort due to their inherent uncertainty. As a result, the estimates shown for Anticipated GAAP loss from operations, Anticipated GAAP net loss and Anticipated GAAP net loss per share are expected to change.

Reconciliation of net cash provided by operating activities to free cash flow:
Anticipated net cash provided by operating activities
Anticipated purchases of property and equipment
Anticipated capitalized internal-use software costs
Anticipated free cash flow

| Full-Year 2022 | | | |
|----------------|-----------------------|----|--------------------|
| \$ | 76 to (22) to (18) to | \$ | 80 (22) (18) |
| \$ | 36 | \$ | 40 |

Source: Rapid7