# BOSTON OMAHA

Q3 2025 Financial Results

November 13, 2025



#### SAFE HARBOR STATEMENT UNDER THE PRIVATE SECURITIES LITIGATION REFORM ACT OF 1995

This presentation by Boston Omaha Corporation contains "forward-looking statements," as defined in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements, which express management's current views concerning future events, trends, contingencies or results, appear at various places in this presentation and use words like "anticipate," "estimate," "estimate," "forecast," "future," "intend," "plan," "potential," "predict," "foreign," "forecast," "future," "intend," "plan," "predict," "forecast," "future," "intend," "future," "futur

Forward-looking statements are subject to inherent risks and uncertainties. Factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied in forward-looking statements include, among other things:

- economic, financial, political, and regulatory conditions (including slower GDP growth or recession, instability in the business sectors we serve and inflation), and factors that contribute to uncertainty and volatility, natural and man-made disasters, civil unrest, public health crises (e.g., pandemics), geopolitical uncertainty (including military conflict), and conditions that may result from legislative, regulatory, trade and policy changes;
- our ability to make acquisitions and dispositions and successfully integrate the businesses we acquire;
- competition by other companies;
- our ability to maintain adequate physical, technical and administrative safeguards to protect the security of confidential information and data, and the potential for a system or network disruption that results in regulatory penalties and remedial costs or improper disclosure of confidential information or data;
- our ability to attract, incentivize and retain key employees, especially in a competitive business environment;
- our significant equity investments in other companies, including Sky Harbour Group Corporation (NYSE:SKYH and SKYH.WS) and in other public and privately-held businesses;
- a decline in the demand for our products and services by our customers and other market participants:
- the ability of the Company, and its third-party service providers, to maintain adequate physical and technological infrastructure:
- the Company's ability to successfully recover from a disaster or other business continuity problem, such as an earthquake, hurricane, flood, civil unrest, terrorist attack, outbreak of pandemic or contagious diseases, security breach, cyber attack, data breach, power loss, telecommunications failure or other natural or man-made event;
- the level of merger and acquisition activity in the United States in each of our business segments;
- the level of our future cash flows and capital investments;
- the continuously evolving regulatory environment in the United States affecting each of our businesses and the products they offer, and our compliance therewith; and
- the impact of changes in applicable tax or accounting requirements on the Company.

The factors noted above are not exhaustive. The Company and its subsidiaries operate in a dynamic business environment in which new risks emerge frequently. Accordingly, the Company cautions readers not to place undue reliance on any forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the dates on which they are made. The Company undertakes no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statement to reflect events or circumstances arising after the date on which it is made, except as required by applicable law. Further information about the Company's businesses, including information about factors that could materially affect its results of operations and financial condition, is contained in the Company's filings with the SEC, including Item 1A, Risk Factors in our most recently filed Annual Report on Form 10-K as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on March 28, 2025.

#### COMPARISON OF ADJUSTED INFORMATION TO U.S. GAAP INFORMATION

This presentation includes Company financials on an as-reported basis. The Company also refers to and presents "Adjusted EBITDA" as the only non-GAAP financial measure within this presentation, for which additional disclosure is required as a "non-GAAP" measure within the meaning of Regulation G under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.

The Company's use of this non-GAAP financial measure includes adjustments that reflect how management views our separately reported business segments. The Company believes the use of this non-GAAP financial measure provides useful supplemental information that enables investors to better compare the Company's performance across periods, and management also uses this measure internally to assess the operating performance of each of its business segments, to assess performance for employee compensation purposes and to decide how to allocate resources. However, investors should not consider the use of this non-GAAP financial measure in isolation from, or as a substitute for, the financial information that the Company reports. The Company's earnings releases dated November 13, 2025, for the three and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2025, contain financial measures calculated in accordance with GAAP that correspond to the non-GAAP financial measure included in this presentation. The Company's earnings releases are available on the Company's website at <a href="https://www.investor.bostonomaha.com/news.">www.investor.bostonomaha.com/news.</a>

Reconciliations of the use of this non-GAAP financial measure to the most comparable GAAP measure are provided in the appendix to this presentation.

## Q3 2025 Highlights



- Revenue growth of 2.5% YoY
- Land cost of 18.2%
- Highest ever Adjusted EBITDA of ~\$4.8 million (up 5.6% YoY)

#### **Boston Omaha Broadband**

- ~1.1k new fiber passings / ~0.9k new fiber subscribers
- ~\$4.6 million in capital expenditures (~\$1.0 million related to fiber passings completed during Q2 '25 and fixed wireless expenditures)
- Adjusted EBITDA of ~\$2.3 million (~\$3.2 million excluding Fiber Fast Homes)

#### General Indemnity Group

- Revenue growth of 4.7% YoY
- Loss ratio of 25.3% mainly due to larger claim payments and increased reserves on outstanding contract bonds
- Adjusted EBITDA of ~(\$0.3) million

#### **Boston Omaha Asset Management**

• ~\$1.0 million in distributions to Boston Omaha Corporation

#### **Investment in Sky Harbour Group**

- Unrealized loss of ~\$1.5 million related to SKYH warrants
- Equity method loss of ~\$0.6 million related to SKYH Class A common stock

## **Business Unit Updates**

## Link Media Outdoor

#### **Outdoor Advertising**

(\$M)	Q3 '25	YoY Growth	YTD '25	YoY Growth
Revenue	\$11.8	2.5%	\$34.0	1.1%
Land cost % <sup>(1)</sup>	18.2%	(0.5)%	19.1%	0.5%
Gross margin %	67.9%	3.1%	66.7%	1.5%
Net income	\$2.0	17.5%	\$4.8	(5.9)%
Adjusted EBITDA <sup>(2)</sup>	\$4.8	5.6%	\$12.9	(1.4)%

- 1. Land costs as a percentage of revenue
- 2. Adjusted EBITDA is defined as net income (loss) before income tax expense (benefit), noncontrolling interest in subsidiary income (loss), interest expense, interest and dividend income, depreciation, amortization, accretion, gain or loss on disposition of assets, and other investment income (loss)

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- Revenue grew 2.5% YoY despite reduced advertising spend in Political/Government and Automotive categories. Reductions above were offset by increased advertising spend in Professional Services and Entertainment categories.
- Employee costs increased by \$254k in Q3 '25 compared to Q3 '24 due to changes to Link's management compensation structure. The increase was offset by \$252k in savings in commission expense.
- Record level of Adjusted EBITDA in Q3 '25.

Key Metrics	Q3 '25	Q3 '24
Debt to EBITDA ratio (3)	1.9x	2.0x
Structure and face count (4)	3,950 / 7,570	3,980 / 7,620
Digital faces	109	102

- Consolidated leverage ratio as defined in Link's credit agreement which was most recently amended on October 20, 2025
- 4. Reduction driven by loss of structures due to storms and the removal of uneconomical structures over time

## **Boston Omaha Broadband**

#### AireBeam, InfoWest and Utah Broadband

(\$M)	Q3 '25	YoY Growth	YTD '25	YoY Growth
Revenue	\$9.4	2.1%	\$28.8	2.3%
Gross margin %	80.0%	0.4%	80.6%	1.4%
Net (loss) income <sup>(5)</sup>	(\$0.2)	5.2%	\$0.1	\$0.3
Adjusted EBITDA (5,6)	\$3.2	23.2%	\$10.1	24.6%
Capital Expenditures (7)	\$3.6	(26.5)%	\$13.3	(18.9)%

- 5. Includes allocation of broadband parent company overhead expenses
- Adjusted EBITDA is defined as net income (loss) before income tax expense (benefit), noncontrolling interest
  in subsidiary income (loss), interest expense, interest and dividend income, depreciation, amortization,
  accretion, gain or loss on disposition of assets, and other investment income (loss)
- 7. Includes capital expenditures of \$1.9 million and \$2.0 million recognized during YTD '25 related to fiber passings completed during 2024 and fixed wireless related capital expenditures, respectively

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- ~4.2k new fiber passings and ~1.7k new fiber subscribers YTD '25.
- Reduced employee costs and G&A by ~\$1.1M YTD '25 compared to YTD '24.
- Revenue slightly down and adjusted EBITDA flat in Q3 '25 when compared to prior quarter (Q2 '25) due to account holds during non-winter months for AireBeam's seasonal "snowbirds" customer base.
- Continue to focus on developing strategic partnerships and driving cost efficiencies across all three businesses.

Key Metrics	Q3 '25	Q3 '24
Fixed wireless subscribers	30.2k	31.6k
Fiber subscribers	14.1k	11.2k
Fiber passings	36.0k	30.0k
Debt to EBITDA ratio	0.8x	-

### **Boston Omaha Broadband**

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#### Fiber Fast Homes – Greenfield Fiber New Homes Division

(\$M)	Q3 '25	YoY Growth	YTD '25	YoY Growth
Revenue	\$0.7	68.4%	\$1.9	92.5%
Gross margin %	22.5%	44.4%	19.5%	72.2%
Net loss (8)	(\$1.4)	12.5%	(\$4.3)	13.8%
Adjusted EBITDA (8,9)	(\$0.9)	29.9%	(\$2.8)	29.3%
Capital Expenditures (10)	\$1.0	11.1%	\$4.0	(21.6)%

- 8. Includes allocation of broadband parent company overhead expenses
- Adjusted EBITDA is defined as net income (loss) before income tax expense (benefit), noncontrolling interest
  in subsidiary income (loss), interest expense, interest and dividend income, depreciation, amortization,
  accretion, gain or loss on disposition of assets, and other investment income (loss)
- 10. Includes capital expenditures of \$1.0 million recognized during YTD '25 related to fiber passings completed during 2024

- ~0.4k new fiber passings and ~1.2k new fiber subscribers during YTD '25.
- Working to continue growing subscriber base while integrating costs to lower burn rate.
- The team continues to work on sourcing additional contracted backlog in geographies where we can obtain scale.

Key Metrics	Q3 '25	Q3'24
Fiber subscribers	4.5k	2.8k
Fiber passings	8.5k	7.2k
HOA & Joint Venture Backlog (11)	9.4k	10.7k
Debt to EBITDA ratio	-	-

Contracted backlog passings/subscribers available to us at present which we
may or may not complete depending on a host of factors

## General Indemnity Group

#### Surety Insurance

(\$M)	Q3 '25	YoY Growth	YTD '25	YoY Growth
Gross written premium	\$7.9	17.8%	\$22.0	14.4%
Revenue	\$6.8	4.7%	\$19.9	15.0%
Loss ratio % (12)	25.3%	8.1%	26.1%	10.0%
Gross margin %	48.5%	(12.0)%	50.3%	(10.9)%
Operating loss	(\$0.4)	(\$1.2)	(\$0.4)	(\$2.4)
Net (loss) income	(\$0.4)	(\$1.3)	\$1.1	(\$1.1)
Adjusted EBITDA (13)	(\$0.3)	(\$1.2)	(\$0.2)	(\$2.4)

<sup>12.</sup> Losses and loss adjustment expenses as a percentage of premiums earned at our UCS insurance company

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- Premiums earned at UCS increased 3.9% in Q3 '25 compared to Q3 '24.
- Increase in loss ratio during Q3 '25 mainly related to larger claim payments and increased reserves on outstanding contract bonds. This includes one contract bond identified in Q3 '25 in addition to claim payments identified in Q1/Q2 '25.
- Professional fees increased by \$420k in Q3 '25 compared to Q3 '24 due to several projects.

Key Metrics (\$M)	Q3 '25	Q3'24
UCS surplus	\$48.9	\$23.4
UCS admitted assets	\$84.7	\$53.4

<sup>13.</sup> Adjusted EBITDA is defined as net income (loss) before income tax expense (benefit), noncontrolling interest in subsidiary income (loss), interest expense (income), depreciation, amortization, gain or loss on disposition of assets, equity in income (loss) of unconsolidated affiliates, and other investment income (loss)

### Investments



(\$M)	GAAP Value (14)	Market Value (15)	Proceeds to Date (16)
Sky Harbour	\$82.7	\$126.9	\$11.2
CB&T	\$19.1		n/a
BOAM General Partner (17)	\$6.1		\$4.2
Build for Rent Fund	\$4.1		\$10.9
24 <sup>th</sup> Street Funds	\$3.1		\$8.7
Other (18)	\$3.9		\$1.8

<sup>14.</sup> GAAP value as of September 30, 2025

<sup>15.</sup> NYSE market value of 11,671,494 shares of Sky Harbour Class A common stock and 7,719,779 warrants as of September 30, 2025

<sup>16.</sup> Includes distributions and sale proceeds from investments

<sup>17.</sup> Includes management fees and promote earned to date at Boston Omaha Asset Management

<sup>18.</sup> Includes MyBundle TV, Logic, and Breezeway

# Cash, Tax Assets, and Share Repurchase Authorization

## Cash, Tax Assets, and Share Repurchase Program



(\$M)	As of Sept. 30, 2025
Unrestricted cash (19)	\$22.9
U.S. Treasury securities	\$18.2
Total	\$41.1
Net operating loss carry forwards <sup>(20)</sup>	\$91.1
BOC share repurchase authorization remaining (21)	-

- 19. Excludes United Casualty and Surety Insurance Company, 24th Street Funds and Build for Rent Fund
- 20. Net operating loss carry forwards as of December 31, 2024
- 21. \$20 million Class A common stock repurchase authorization effective through September 30, 2025. During fiscal 2024, we repurchased 111,323 shares of our Class A common stock for a total cost of approximately \$1.6 million. We did not repurchase any shares during the first nine months of fiscal 2025 due to share repurchase blackout periods. We will consider establishing a new share repurchase program once we're in an open period.

## **Appendix**

## Non-GAAP Information

(\$M)

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		For the Th	ree Montl	ns				For the Ni	ne Montl	15		
		Ended Sep	tember 3	0,	Ch	ange		<b>Ended Sep</b>	tember 3	30,	Ch	ange
	2	025	2	024		#	2	2025	2	024		#
Net income	\$	2.0	\$	1.7	\$	0.3	\$	4.8	\$	5.1	\$	(0.3)
Interest expense, net		0.4		0.4		(0.1)		1.1		1.0		0.1
Depreciation		1.4		1.3		0.0		4.0		3.9		0.1
Amortization		1.0		1.0		(0.0)		2.9		2.9		(0.0)
Accretion		0.1		0.1		(0.0)		0.2		0.2		(0.0)
Loss (gain) on disposition of assets		0.0		0.0		(0.0)		(0.0)		0.1		(0.1)
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	4.8	\$	4.5	\$	0.3	\$	12.9	\$	13.1	\$	(0.2)

Net loss	For the Three Months Ended September 30,					hange		For the Ni	Change			
	2025		2024		#		2025		2024		#	
	\$	(1.7)	\$	(1.9)	\$	0.2	\$	(4.2)	\$	(5.2)	\$	1.0
Interest expense, net		0.2		0.0		0.2		0.4		0.0		0.4
Depreciation		2.9		2.3		0.6		8.3		6.7		1.7
Amortization		0.9		0.9		(0.0)		2.7		2.6		0.0
Accretion		0.0		0.0		-		0.0		0.0		(0.0)
(Gain) loss on disposition of assets		(0.0)		(0.1)		0.0		0.0		(0.1)		0.1
Noncontrolling interest		-		-		-		-		0.1		(0.1)
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	2.3	\$	1.3	\$	1.0	\$	7.2	\$	4.1	\$	3.2

	Constanting Crossp												
Net (loss) income		For the Thr Ended Sep			For the Nine Months Change Ended September 30,							Change	
	2025		2024		#		2025		2024		#		
	\$	(0.4)	\$	0.9	\$	(1.3)	\$	1.1	\$	2.2	\$	(1.1)	
Depreciation		0.0		0.0		(0.0)		0.1		0.1		0.0	
Amortization		0.0		0.0		-		0.1		0.1		-	
Other investment income		(0.1)		(0.1)		(0.0)		(0.4)		(0.3)		(0.2)	
Equity in loss (income) of unconsol. affiliates		0.1		-		0.1		(1.1)		-		(1.1)	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	(0.3)	\$	0.9	\$	(1.2)	\$	(0.2)	\$	2.2	\$	(2.4)	